

استدراكات الصعيدي على الإيضاح  
في مسائل البيان

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

"وكيف يظنُّ إنسانٌ أنَّ صناعة البلاغة يتأتَّى  
تحصيلُها في الزمن القريب، وهي البحر الذي  
لم يصل أحدٌ إلى نهايته مع استنفاد الأعمار  
فيها! وإنما يبلغ الإنسان منها ما في قوَّته أنَّ  
يبلِّغه".

# الإلهام

والدي رحمك الله...

هذا طيفك أيها الحبيب... يجالسني الآن... وما كان ليغيب...  
حينما بدأت كتابة صفحتي الأولى من هذا البحث انتقلت إلى رحمة ربك  
تاركاً خلفك قلباً تنفطر أسى... وألسنة تدعوك...

ولكي أصبر عنك نفسي مخافة أن أعد من الجنة

اللهم ارحم أبي، وارفع درجته في الجنة مع النبيين والصديقين  
والشهداء والصالحين وحسن أولئك رفيقا.

والدتي الحنوز - حفظك الله - بركات دعائك يتحقق الأمل ويتواصل العمل.

أسرتي - الزوجة والأبناء - عسى أن يكون في إنجاز هذا

البحث عزاء لكم عن انشغالي عنكم.

أشقائي، وأصدقائي الذين وقفوا إلى جوارتي.

إلى هؤلاء... أهدي هذا العمل،،،

الشكر لله، أعظمه وأكمله، له الحمد في الأولى والآخرة، وما بنا من  
نعمة فمن الله، وهو المنعم المتفضل على عباده. اللهم لك الحمد كما تقول، وفوق ما  
تقول، حمداً يليق بجلالك وعظيم سلطانك.

وبعد شكر الله، أتقدم بموفور الشكر وأصدق الدعاء إلى أستاذي الأعز  
الأستاذ الدكتور دخيل الله بن محمد الصحفي، الذي علمني بتعامله  
وتواضعه وعلمه.

لقد فتح أستاذي لطالبه قلبه، وداره، ومكتبته، في كل وقت، فجزاه الله  
عني خير ما يُجزى به أستاذ عن تلميذه. وأسأل الله أن يمدّ في  
عمره، ويصلح عمله.

كما أشكر جامعة أم القرى ممثلة في قسم الدراسات العليا العربية، وقسم البلاغة  
وإلى كل من علمني، وأعانني على هذا العمل.

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## خطة البحث:

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الفصل الأول:

وفيه مبحثان:

المبحث الأول:

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الثالثة:

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الفصل الثاني:

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المبحث الأول:

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المبحث الثاني:

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الأولى:

الثانية: ﴿ فَأَخْرَجَ لَهُمْ عِجْلًا جَسَدًا لَهُ خُورٌ ﴾ :

الثالثة: ﴿ وَءَايَةٌ لَهُمُ اللَّيْلُ نَسْلَخُ مِنْهُ

النَّهَارَ ﴾ .

الرابعة: ﴿ فَأَصْدَعَ بِمَا تُؤْمَرُ ﴾ .

الخامسة:

السادسة:

السابعة:

الفصل الثالث:

وفيه مبحثان:

المبحث الأول:

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الخاتمة:

# التمهيد

مكانة علم البيان عند الصحفي



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مثلاً :

الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا بِرَبِّهِمْ أََعْمَلُهُمْ كَرَمَادٍ اشْتَدَّتْ بِهِ الرِّيحُ فِي يَوْمٍ عَاصِفٍ لَّا يَقْدِرُونَ مِمَّا كَسَبُوا عَلَىٰ شَيْءٍ ذَٰلِكَ هُوَ الضَّلَالُ الْبَعِيدُ ﴿١٠٠﴾ (١)

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﴿ تَجْعَلُونَ أَصْبَعَهُمْ فِي آذَانِهِمْ ﴾ (١)  
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# الفصل الأول

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# المبحث الأول

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﴿ وَعِنْدَهُمْ قَصِيرَاتُ الطَّرْفِ ﴾ :

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عَيْنٌ ﴿ كَأَنَّهُنَّ بَيْضٌ مَّكْنُونٌ ﴾ ( )

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﴿ وَالَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا أَعْمَلُهُمْ ﴾ :

كَسْرَابٍ بَقِيَعَةٍ ﴿ (١) .

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﴿ وَالَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا أَعْمَلُهُمْ كَسَرَابٍ بِقِيعَةٍ ﴾

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السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ<sup>ج</sup> مَثَلُ نُورِهِ كَمِشْكَاةٍ فِيهَا مِصْبَاحٌ ﴿١﴾

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مِنْ دُونِهِ لَا يَسْتَجِيبُونَ لَهُمْ بِشَيْءٍ إِلَّا كَبَسِطَ كَفَّيْهِ إِلَى الْمَاءِ لِيَبْلُغَ

فَاهُ وَمَا هُوَ بِبَالِغِهِ<sup>ج</sup> وَمَا دُعَاءُ الْكَافِرِينَ إِلَّا فِي ضَلَالٍ ﴿<sup>( )</sup>.

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﴿ اللَّهُ نُورُ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ مِثْلُ نُورِهِ كَمِشْكَاةٍ فِيهَا مِصْبَاحٌ ﴾ :

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﴿ مِثْلُ نُورِهِ كَمِشْكَاةٍ ﴾

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# المبحث الثاني

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﴿ مَثَلُ الَّذِينَ حُمِلُوا التَّوْرَةَ ثُمَّ لَمْ

تَحْمِلُوهَا كَمَثَلِ الْإِصْحَارِ تَحْمِلُ أَصْفَارًا ﴾<sup>(١)</sup>

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﴿ هُنَّ لِبَاسٌ لَكُمْ وَأَنْتُمْ لِبَاسٌ ﴾ :  
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# الفصل الثاني

# المبحث الأول

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الثالثة:

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السادسة:

السابعة:

الثامنة:



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# المبحث الثاني

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الأولى:

الثانية: ﴿ فَأَخْرَجَ لَهُمْ عِجْلًا جَسَدًا لَهُ خُورٌ ﴾ :

الثالثة: ﴿ وَءَايَةٌ لَهُمُ اللَّيْلُ نَسَلَخْنَا مِنْهُ

النَّهَارَ ﴾ .

الرابعة: ﴿ فَأَصْدَعْنَا بِمَا تُوْمَرُ ﴾ :

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﴿ وَقَطَّعْنَهُمْ فِي الْأَرْضِ أُمَّمًا ﴾ ( )  
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﴿ فَأَخْرَجَ لَهُمْ عِجْلًا جَسَدًا آلَهُ خُورًا ﴾ ( ) :

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﴿ فَأَخْرَجَ لَهُمْ عِجْلًا جَسَدًا آلَهُ خُورًا ﴾ :

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﴿ لَّهُمْ عِجْلًا جَسَدًا آلَهُ خُورًا فَقَالُوا هَذَا إِلَهُكُمْ وَإِلَهُ مُوسَىٰ فَنَسِيَ ﴾

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: ﴿ وَتَرَكْنَا بَعْضَهُمْ يَوْمَئِذٍ يَمُوجُ فِي بَعْضٍ ﴾ ( )  
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﴿ حَتَّىٰ يَتَبَيَّنَ لَكُمُ الْخَيْطُ الْأَبْيَضُ ﴾ :

﴿ مِنَ الْخَيْطِ الْأَسْوَدِ مِنَ الْفَجْرِ ﴾<sup>(١)</sup>.

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﴿وَأَيُّ لَّهُمْ أَلِيلٌ نَسَلَخُ مِنْهُ النَّهَارَ﴾

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﴿ فَأَصْدَعُ بِمَا تُؤْمَرُ ﴾ ( )

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﴿ مَسَّتْهُمُ الْبَأْسَاءُ وَالضَّرَّاءُ ﴾ ( ) :  
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﴿ فَالَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا بِهِمْ وَعَزَّرُوهُ وَنَصَرُوهُ وَاتَّبَعُوا النُّورَ الَّذِي أُنزِلَ مَعَهُ ۗ أُولَٰئِكَ هُمُ الْمُفْلِحُونَ ﴾ :

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# الفصل الثالث

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# المبحث الأول

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{ فَأَخْرَجَ لَهُمْ عِجْلًا جَسَدًا لَهُ خُورٌ } :

{ وَءَايَةٌ لَهُمُ اللَّيْلُ نَسْلَخُ مِنْهُ النَّهَارَ } :

{ فَأَصْدَعَ بِمَا تُؤْمَرُ } :

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**Abstract**  
**Awareness of Al-Saedi on explanation in Good style Issues Study and Straightening**

This research has introduced to get Master Degree in Arabic Eloquence , from the Arabic graduate studies department, section of Art and Eloquence at Arabic language faculty at Umm Al-Qura University on H prepared by the student / Salman Bin Mohammad Bin Hassan Al-Qarni.

This research took issues which was taken by Al-Shakh Abdul-Mota'al Al-Saiedi ( H ) on the Khateeb Al-Qozwaini ( H) in Good style Issues, the Saidi has many meetings with Alkhateeb asking about what and is done what is missing, this study excluded in good style chapters in the explanation, so we divided the research into three chapters :

In the preliminary, the research took a good style place at the Saiedi opinion and what he said about its chapters in his books which included this issue.

Then the studying chapters the research took :

- the first chapter took the Awareness at the introduction of good style science and comparison chapter and in it is nine distributed issues into two parts researches.
- In the second chapter the research took the Awareness at the reality and figuration chapters and has fifteen issues distributed into two parts researchers
- In the third chapter took the Awareness at metonymy and equivalency and has six issues distributed into two parts researchers
- The research highlights the scholars talk in general, and the explanation in special in these issues.

It was clear that was Saiedi has affected by the antecedence specially in explanations therefore this research trying to support Al-Saiedi opinion in these issues and explains the great idea came out from him.

Also the research trying to clarify the correctness inside these awareness

**Kingdom of Saudi Arabia  
Ministry of higher education  
Umm Al-Qura University  
Faculty of Arabic language  
Arabic Graduate studies**

**Awareness of Al-Saedi on explanation in Good style Issues**

**Study and Straightening**

**Research for Master Degree in Eloquence**

**prepared by**

**Salman Bin Mohammad Bin Hassan Al-Qarni.**

**UNV.VO.**

**Supervised by**

**T.Dr. / Dakheel Allah Bin Mohammad Al-Sahafi  
Teacher of Eloquence & Criticism at the Arabic language Faculty at  
Umm Al-Qura University**

**H**